# An Investment Plan for Minors

MARCH 1, 2025



UNIFORM GIFTS TO MINORS ACT (UGMA)
UNIFORM TRANSFERS TO MINORS ACT (UTMA)





### **Non-Retirement Account**

NEW ACCOUNT APPLICATION

<b>Account Registrat</b>	ion			heck here if amendment
Individual / Joint Account				
FOR ASSISTANCE with this form, call Shareholder Services at (800) 662-0201, or the Timothy Plan at (800) 846-7526.	NAME (First, Initial, Last)	GENDER: O Male O Female	DATE OF BIRTH	TAXPAYER ID NUMBER or SSN
REGISTRATION TYPE:  JTWROS - Joint Tenancy With Rights of	JOINT NAME	REGISTRATION TYPE: O JTWROS O TBE O TIC	DATE OF BIRTH	TAXPAYER ID NUMBER or SSN
Survivorship  TBE - Tenancy by the Entirety  TIC - Tenancy in Common	ADDRESS			
UNDER AGE 18: Complete and attach he Special Request Form E, Account for Minors ndemnification.	СІТУ		STATE	ZIP  U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS  O CITIZEN
NOT TO BE USED FOR INDIVIDUAL RETIREMENT ACCOUNTS.	DAYTIME PHONE NUMBER	EMAIL (optional)		O RESIDENT ALIEN O NONRESIDENT ALIEN
Gifts/Transfers				
Го A Minor ugma/uтма)	MINOR'S NAME (First, Initial, Last)		DATE OF BIRTH	MINOR'S TAX ID or SSN
(OGIVIA) OTIVIA)	ADDRESS		CITY	STATE ZIP  U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATU:  O CITIZEN
	DAYTIME PHONE NUMBER	EMAIL (optional)		O RESIDENT ALIEN O NONRESIDENT ALIEN
	CUSTODIAN'S NAME (First, Initial, Last)		DATE OF BIRTH	CUSTODIAN'S TAX ID or SSN
	ADDRESS		CITY	STATE ZIP  U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATU  O CITIZEN
	DAYTIME PHONE NUMBER	EMAIL (optional)		O RESIDENT ALIEN O NONRESIDENT ALIEN
Trust or Business Account	NAME OF: OTRUST OPARTNERSHIP	O.C. CORPORATION OS. CORPORATION OPARTNERSHIP	O GOV. ENTITY (check one)	ENTITY'S TAX ID
NOTE: Please list all individuals who will have authority to open and/or transact business or this account on behalf of the legal entity in whose name this account will be registered.	ADDRESS		CITY	STATE ZIP
whose name this account will be registered. Please also enclose documents supporting: (A) existence of legal entity (e.g., a photocopy of the title, signature, and appropriate pages of the	DAYTIME PHONE NUMBER	EMAIL (optional)		DATE OF TRUST (if applicable)
rust document, articles of incorporation, busi- iess license, partnership agreement); and (B) uthority of each individual authorized to trans- ct business on this account (e.g., corporate	TRUSTEE'S NAME or AUTHORIZED SIGNE	R	DATE OF BIRTH	TRUSTEE'S TAX ID or SSN
esolution, partnership certificate, trustee(s)).  WARNING: If you complete this section without providing the classification, per IRS reg-	ADDRESS (if different than above)		СІТУ	STATE ZIP U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATU O CITIZEN
lations, we must default to an S Corporation.  CORPORATIONS OR OTHER ENTITIES nclude a copy of one of the following doc-	DAYTIME PHONE NUMBER	EMAIL (optional)		O RESIDENT ALIEN O NONRESIDENT ALIEN
ments: registered articles of incorporation, overnment-issued business license, partnership lapers, plan documents or other official docu- nentation that verifies the entity and lists the	CO-TRUSTEE'S NAME or CO-AUTHORIZED	O SIGNER (if applicable)	DATE OF BIRTH	CO-TRUSTEE'S TAX ID or SSN
nuthorized individuals. Failure to provide this documentation may result in a delay in process- ng your application.)	ADDRESS (if different than above)		CITY	STATE ZIP  U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS  O CITIZEN
	DAYTIME PHONE NUMBER	EMAIL (optional)		O RESIDENT ALIEN

	If you wish to designate heneficiary/ie	es) of this account in the event of you	ur death, please list them below. If you v			
Transfer on Death (TOD)	children of a beneficiary you list to inl	nerit that beneficiary's share (if that	beneficiary predeceases you), check the the other beneficiaries you list, please ch			
	TOD BENEFICIARY'S NAME (First, Initial, Last)	O Pro Rata to the	O Pro Rata to the survivors O Per Stirpes			
	TOD BENEFICIARY'S NAME (First, Initial, Last)	O Pro Rata to the	e survivors O Per Stirpes			
	TOD BENEFICIARY'S NAME (First, Initial, Last)	O Pro Rata to the	O Pro Rata to the survivors O Per Stirpes			
Contribution Info	rmation					
Reduced Sales Charge	LETTER OF INTENT: Please be advise tive amount of the Timothy Plan famil		irteen months, I intend to purchase a cui			
Class A & C shares combined.	□ \$50,000 □ \$100,000	□ \$250,000 □ \$500,000	☐ \$750,000 ☐ Over \$1 m			
\$\frac{1}{2}\$\$ \$750,000 BREAKPOINT: This selection is only applicable for Fixed Income and High Yield Bond Funds.	share purchases. If the amount indica	ted is not invested within 13 months ales charge owed versus the sales ch	be entitled to reduced sales charges on C s, regular sales charge rates will apply to arge previously paid will be deducted fro			
		RIGHT OF ACCUMULATION: The following accounts, if any, are related and should be included in my aggregate purchases to be calculated when assessing my reduced sales load.				
	<u>1.</u> <u>2.</u>		4.			
Net Asset Value (NAV)  1 for advisor/fund use only.	☐ This account is eligible for NAV purchases. (Both sections must be selected to be processed.)  I certify that ○ this account is eligible for this option according to the terms set forth in the fund prospectus.					
Payment Method	l					
Payment Method  You can open your account using any of these methods. Please check your choice.	☐ Check (Please make check payab) ☐ Bank Wire (For instructions, please) ☐ Automatic Investment Plan (C) ☐ Direct Transfer ☐ Other	se contact the Transfer Agent toll fro	losed.)			
Investment Selec	tion					
Your Fund Choices	FUND NAME(S)	CLASS	ALLOCATION			
If no share class is indicated, a Class A share account will be established.	1.	ACI	\$			
TO PURCHASE CLASS I SHARES:	2.	ACI	\$			
You must be working with a Registered Investment Advisor.	3.	ACI	\$			
	4.	ACI	\$			
	5.	ACI	\$			
Dividend & Capital Gains	A. DIVIDENDS: O Reinvest	. O Paid in cash. O Direct to m	y Timothy Plan account*:			

O Send dividends and capital gains to my bank account. (Complete Section 5, Bank Information.)

\*You may only reinvest distributions in the same class of shares.



### **5** Account Service Options

Automatic	I AUTHORIZE THE FUND'S AGENT TO DRAW CHECKS OR INITIATE AUTOMATIC CLEARING HOUSE (ACH) DEBITS			
Investment Plan	AGAINST THE BANK ACCOUNT* ON THE ATTACHED VOIDED CHECK.			
i NOTE: If you are opening a new fund	1. Amount (minimum \$50 per account, per month or equivalent): \$			
account and signing up for the Automatic nvestment Plan, you must include a	2. Frequency (choose one):			
minimum initial investment of \$50 with this application.	○ Semi-Monthly	O Quarterly	○ Annually	
*The bank account designated must have check or draft writing privileges. Complete Bank Information above.	○ Monthly	○ Semi-Annually		
	3. Day in which deposit should	begin (or the first business day t	hereafter, if a holiday or weeken	d):
	4. Month in which deposit shou	ıld begin:		
Bank Information	CHECKING OR SAVINGS ACCO	UNT INFORMATION*		
*The bank account designated must have				
check or draft writing privileges.	NAME OF BANK		BANK'S PHONE NUMBER	ABA ROUTING NUMBER
	BANK ADDRESS			
NO CHECKS? If you do not have a check or preprinted deposit slip for this account,				
please contact your savings account provider for wiring instructions, or call <b>(800) 662-0201</b> .	CITY		STATE	ZIP
				ACCOUNT TYPE
	NAME (S) ON BANK ACCOUNT		BANK ACCOUNT NUMBER	O CHECKING O SAVINGS
Systematic	I authorize the fund's Agent to de	eposit checks into my bank accou	nt* from my account established	by this application.
Withdrawal Plan	1. Amount (minimum \$100 per	account, per month or equivaler	nt): \$	
NOTE: A minimum account balance of \$10,000 is required.	2. Frequency (choose one): O Monthly O Quarterly O Semi-Annually		O Annually	
*Complete Bank Information above.	3. Withdrawals are processed of	** *	onth.	
	4. Month in which deposit shou	ıld begin:		
Telephone Transaction	If bank information is provided above, you may elect the convenience of Telephone Purchases. Whether you			
Privileges	provide bank information or not, if you elect to do so, you may exchange and/or redeem by telephone.			
	NO, I DO NOT WANT THE FO	OLLOWING PRIVILEGES:		
	☐ Telephone Purchase.	☐ Telephone Exchange.	☐ Telephone Redemption	n.
Government/Payroll	☐ Yes, I Want to establish a	a Government/Payroll Direct	t Deposit.	
Direct Deposit	Please indicate if you are establishing an account for this purpose. For additional information regarding the automatic de			
- 30	posit of your government or payroll check, please call us at <b>(800) 662-0201</b> .			



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### **Acknowledgement**

### **Your Signature**

**WARNING.** This application cannot be processed unless signed below by the Responsible Individual(s).

**UNDER AGE 18**: A parent or guardian must sign attach a completed Special Request Form E, Account for Minors Indemnification.

I (we) have received and read the current prospectus for the funds I (we) have selected for investment. I (we) agree that any shares purchased now or later will be subject to the terms of the funds' prospectus in effect from time to time. I (we) certify under penalties of perjury: 1) that the Social Security or Taxpayer ID Number provided here is correct and, 2) that unless the circle below is checked, I (we) am (are) not subject to tax withholding because a) I (we) have not been notified by the Internal Revenue Service that I (we) am (are) subject to such withholding because of a failure to report all interest or dividends, or b) the Internal Revenue Service has notified me that I (we) am (are) no longer subject to backup withholding.

#### O I (we) am (are) subject to backup withholding.

I (we) agree that neither the fund nor its agents will be liable for any loss, expense, or cost arising out of any telephone request made pursuant to the features and services selected above, including any fraudulent or unauthorized request and that I, as the account holder, will bear the risk of loss, so long as the fund or its agents reasonably believe that the telephonic instructions are genuine based upon reasonable verification procedures. The verification procedures include recording instructions, requiring certain identifying information before acting upon instructions and sending written confirmations. I (we) certify that I (we) have the power and authority to establish this account and establish the features and services requested and that the authorizations hereon shall continue until the funds receive written notice of a modification signed by all appropriate parties or a termination signed by all parties. All terms shall be binding upon heirs, representatives and assigns.

SIGNATURE OF OWNER	DATE
SIGNATURE OF JOINT OWNER	DATE

O I am exempt from the Foreign Account Tax Compliant Act. The IRS does not require your consent to any provision of this document other than the certification required to avoid backup withholding.

#### USA Patriot Act Notice

#### IMPORTANT INFORMATION

Under the USA Patriot Act, the Board of Trustees of the Trust has approved procedures designed to prevent and detect attempts to launder money. The information you provide us is used exclusively as required under the Patriot Act and to provide the services you have requested.

#### WHAT THIS MEANS FOR YOU:

When you open an account, we will ask for your name, address, date of birth, and other information that will allow us to identify you. We may also ask for additional identifying documents. The information is required for all owners, co-owners, or anyone who will be signing or completing a transaction on behalf of a legal entity that will own the account. We must return your application if any of this information is missing. If we are unable to verify this information, your account may be closed and you will be subject to all applicable costs. If you have any questions regarding this application, please call (800) 662-0201.

### For Dealer Use Only

Your Financial Representative IF APPLICABLE.	BROKER/DEALER NAME		BRANCH NUMBER	
	BRANCH ADDRESS			
	REPRESENTATIVE'S NAME	PRODUCER NUMBER	PHONE NUMBER	

### Mailing Your Application

### **Return Completed Form**

USE YOUR PREFERRED MAILING METHOD.

REGULAR DELIVERY:

Timothy Plan

c/o Ultimus Fund Solutions, LLC PO Box 46707, Cincinnati, OH 45246-0707 OVERNIGHT DELIVERY:

Timothy Plan c/o Ultimus Fund Solutions, LLC

225 Pictoria Dr, Ste 450, Cincinnati, OH 45246

Phone | (800) 662-0201 Local | (402) 493-4603 Fax | (402) 963-9094

### **Retirement & Non-Retirement Accounts**

ACCOUNT FOR MINORS

### **Account Guardianship**

Guardian Information  i USA PATRIOT ACT, Federal law requires all financial institutions (including mutual funds) to obtain, verify, and record information that iden-	GUARDIAN'S NAME (First, Initial, Lost)	GUARDIANSHIP: O Sole O Joint	RELATIONSHIP: O Mother O Father O	Other (please explain)
tifies each person who opens an account. The Guardian's identification will be researched and affirmed.	STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP			U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS:
	DAYTIME PHONE NUMBER	DATE OF BIRTH	TAXPAYER ID NUMBER <b>Or</b> SSN	O Citizen O Resident Alien O Nonresident Alien
	GUARDIAN'S NAME (First, Initial, Last)	GUARDIANSHIP: O Sole O Joint	RELATIONSHIP: O Mother O Father O	Other (please explain)
	STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP			U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS:
	DAYTIME PHONE NUMBER	DATE OF BIRTH	TAXPAYER ID NUMBER <b>O°</b> SSN	<ul><li>Citizen</li><li>Resident Alien</li><li>Nonresident Alien</li></ul>
APPOINTING A PRIMARY GUARDIAN. Complete lined space only if Joint Guardians desire to appoint one or the other as individually authorized to effect activities, on behalf of the minor, in the minor's custodial account.	I/We hereby attest that I am/we are the guardian(s) of the minor and authorized to enter into this Agreement on behalf of the minor. We further agree that (see sidebar) is the appropriate person to act as the guardian of the property of the minor for the Timothy Plan Account for the minor.			
	SIGNATURE OF GUARDIAN	SIGNATURE OF JOINT GUAF	RDIAN	
	DATE	DATE		
Account Establish	ment			
Indemnification to Establish an Individual	The undersigned hereby cert guardian may be listed) is the name of minor),	e legal guardian of the property of		f guardian—only one (print shes to establish a

Retirement Account for a Minor ("Agreement")

FOR ASSISTANCE with this form, call areholder Services at (800) 662-0201, or the Timothy Plan at (800) 846-7526.

REQUIRED DOCUMENTS: An Account Application, IRA Application or other Retirement Account Application must accompany this document.

Timothy Plan-sponsored individual retirement account ("Account"), for which Ultimus Fund Solutions acts as administrative agent and Constellation Trust Company acts as Custodian if a sponsored retirement account.

In establishing such Account, the undersigned agrees to indemnify and hold harmless Timothy Plan, Constellation Trust Company, the Timothy Plan fund or funds in which the investment is made (collectively, the "Indemnitees"), and each of their officers, employees and directors from and against any and all liabilities, losses, obligations, damages, claims, costs and expenses (including attorney's fees and expenses), of any kind whatsoever directly or indirectly suffered or incurred by the Indemnitees, their officers, employees, directors, agents, affiliates, successors or assigns in any way relating to, or arising in connection with, any disaffirmance, voiding, unenforceability, cancellation or limitation of any purchase, exchange, transfer or redemption of shares relating to the Account, resulting in whole or in part by virtue of the fact that (i) the shareholder was a minor at the time the Account was opened or at any time during which the Account is maintained; or (ii) the person designated above was not the legal guardian of the property of the minor, whether or not the shareholder's minority or the guardian's identity is given as the express reason therefor. This Agreement shall be binding upon the undersigned and his/her executors, beneficiaries, heirs, administrators, legal representatives and assigns and shall inure to the benefit of the Indemnitees and their successors and assigns.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned, intending to be legally bound, has executed this Agreement as of this \_\_\_\_

# Retirement & Non-Retirement Accounts ACCOUNT FOR MINORS

## 3 Acknowledgment

Your Signature  MARNING. This application cannot be processed unless signed below by the Responsible Individual(s).	By my (our) signature below, we hereby affirm and attest that the minor listed herein has received earned inc the year for which the retirement plan is being established.		
	SIGNATURE OF OWNER	DATE	
	SIGNATURE OF JOINT OWNER	DATE	

### Mailing Your Application

REGULAR DELIVERY: OVERNIGHT DELIVERY:

USE YOUR PREFERRED MAILING METHOD. Timothy Plan c/o Ultimus Fund Solutions, LLC PO Box 46707, Cincinnati, OH 45246-0707 225 Pictoria Dr, Ste 450, Cincinnati, OH 45246 Pax | (402) 963-9094

### **Non-Retirement Accounts**

UGMA/UTMA SUCCESSOR CUSTODIAN DESIGNATION

Account Information					
FOR ASSISTANCE with this form, call Shareholder Services at (800) 662-0201, or the Timothy Plan at (800) 846-7526.	MINOR'S NAME (First, Initial, Last)			TAXPAYER ID NUMBER <b>Or</b> SSN	
Timothy Flan at (800) 840-7320.	MINOR'S ADDRESS				
COMPLETE AS NAME(S) APPEAR ON					
APPLICATION OR MOST RECENT STATEMENT.	CUSTODIAN'S NAME (First, Initial, Last)			TAXPAYER ID NUMBER <b>Or</b> SSN	
	CUSTODIAN'S ADDRESS				
	COSTODIAN S ADDRESS				
<b>Successor Custod</b>	ian Designat	ion			
Instructions	SUCCESSOR CUSTODIAL	N LISTED IN ORDER OF SUCCESS	SION:		
in the event the custodian named in the application cannot or will not serve as custodian at anytime during the lifetime of the					
UGMA/UTMA, the persons named hereon are designated a successor custodian in the order in which they are listed.	NAME OF FIRST SUCCESSOR CUSTOE	DIAN (First, Initial, Last)		SSN	
	ADDRESS				
	CITY		STATE	ZIP	
			5 <u>.</u>	<u></u>	
	DAYTIME PHONE NUMBER	EMAIL (optional)			
	NAME OF SECOND SUCCESSOR CUST	ODIAN (First, Initial, Last)		SSN	
	ADDRESS				
	CITY		STATE	ZIP	
	CITY		STATE	ZIP	
	DAYTIME PHONE NUMBER	EMAIL (optional)			
Current Owner	Refore signing it is recom	mended that you seek the advice	of an attorney with respect to the	legal consequences of signing this	
Authorization	Before signing, it is recommended that you seek the advice of an attorney with respect to the legal consequences of signing direction. Neither Timothy Partners, Ltd. nor any Fund or any agent or affiliate thereof is responsible for determining the legal tax consequences to you and your successors.				
WARNING. This application will not be processed unless signed by the person establishing the UGMA/UTMA.					
	SIGNATURE OF PERSON ESTABLISHI	NG THE UGMA/UTMA			
	DATE				
	SIGNATURE OF JOINT ACCOUNT OW	NER			
	DATE				



### Form **5305-A**

(Rev. April 2017)
Department of the Treasury

### **Traditional Individual Retirement Custodial Account**

(Under section 408(a) of the Internal Revenue Code)

**Do not** file with the Internal Revenue Service

Internal Revenue Service

Name of depositor

Date of birth of depositor

Address of depositor

Check if amendment

Address or principal place of business of custodian

The depositor named above is establishing a traditional individual retirement account under section 408(a) to provide for his or her retirement and for the support of his or her beneficiaries after death.

The custodian named above has given the depositor the disclosure statement required by Regulations section 1.408-6.

The depositor has assigned the custodial account

The depositor and the custodian make the following agreement.

### Article I

Except in the case of a rollover contribution described in section 402(c), 403(a)(4), 403(b)(8), 408(d)(3), or 457(e)(16), an employer contribution to a simplified employee pension plan as described in section 408(k), or a recharacterized contribution described in section 408A(d)(6), the custodian will accept only cash contributions up to \$5,500 per year for 2013 through 2017. For individuals who have reached the age of 50 by the end of the year, the contribution limit is increased to \$6,500 per year for 2013 through 2017. For years after 2017, these limits will be increased to reflect a cost-of-living adjustment, if any.

#### Article II

The depositor's interest in the balance in the custodial account is nonforfeitable.

#### Article III

- 1. No part of the custodial account funds may be invested in life insurance contracts, nor may the assets of the custodial account be commingled with other property except in a common trust fund or common investment fund (within the meaning of section 408(a)(5)).
- 2. No part of the custodial account funds may be invested in collectibles (within the meaning of section 408(m)) except as otherwise permitted by section 408(m)(3), which provides an exception for certain gold, silver, and platinum coins, coins issued under the laws of any state, and certain bullion.

#### **Article IV**

- 1. Notwithstanding any provision of this agreement to the contrary, the distribution of the depositor's interest in the custodial account shall be made in accordance with the following requirements and shall otherwise comply with section 408(a)(6) and the regulations thereunder, the provisions of which are herein incorporated by reference.
- 2. The depositor's entire interest in the custodial account must be, or begin to be, distributed not later than the depositor's required beginning date, April 1 following the calendar year in which the depositor reaches age 70<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>. By that date, the depositor may elect, in a manner acceptable to the custodian, to have the balance in the custodial account distributed in:
  - (a) A single sum or
  - (b) Payments over a period not longer than the life of the depositor or the joint lives of the depositor and his or her designated beneficiary.
  - 3. If the depositor dies before his or her entire interest is distributed to him or her, the remaining interest will be distributed as follows:
    - (a) If the depositor dies on or after the required beginning date and:
- (i) The designated beneficiary is the depositor's surviving spouse, the remaining interest will be distributed over the surviving spouse's life expectancy as determined each year until such spouse's death, or over the period in paragraph (a)(iii) below if longer. Any interest remaining after the spouse's death will be distributed over such spouse's remaining life expectancy as determined in the year of the spouse's death and reduced by 1 for each subsequent year, or, if distributions are being made over the period in paragraph (a)(iii) below, over such period.
- (ii) The designated beneficiary is not the depositor's surviving spouse, the remaining interest will be distributed over the beneficiary's remaining life expectancy as determined in the year following the death of the depositor and reduced by 1 for each subsequent year, or over the period in paragraph (a)(iii) below if longer.
- (iii) There is no designated beneficiary, the remaining interest will be distributed over the remaining life expectancy of the depositor as determined in the year of the depositor's death and reduced by 1 for each subsequent year.
- (b) If the depositor dies before the required beginning date, the remaining interest will be distributed in accordance with paragraph (i) below or, if elected or there is no designated beneficiary, in accordance with paragraph (ii) below.
- (i) The remaining interest will be distributed in accordance with paragraphs (a)(i) and (a)(ii) above (but not over the period in paragraph (a)(iii), even if longer), starting by the end of the calendar year following the year of the depositor's death. If, however, the designated beneficiary is the depositor's surviving spouse, then this distribution is not required to begin before the end of the calendar year in which the depositor would have reached age 70<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>. But, in such case, if the depositor's surviving spouse dies before distributions are required to begin, then the remaining interest will be distributed in accordance with paragraph (a)(ii) above (but not over the period in paragraph (a)(iii), even if longer), over such spouse's designated beneficiary's life expectancy, or in accordance with paragraph (ii) below if there is no such designated beneficiary.
  - (iii) The remaining interest will be distributed by the end of the calendar year containing the fifth anniversary of the depositor's death.
- **4.** If the depositor dies before his or her entire interest has been distributed and if the designated beneficiary is not the depositor's surviving spouse, no additional contributions may be accepted in the account.

Form 5305-A (Rev. 4-2017) Page **2** 

**5.** The minimum amount that must be distributed each year, beginning with the year containing the depositor's required beginning date, is known as the "required minimum distribution" and is determined as follows.

- (a) The required minimum distribution under paragraph 2(b) for any year, beginning with the year the depositor reaches age 70<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>, is the depositor's account value at the close of business on December 31 of the preceding year divided by the distribution period in the uniform lifetime table in Regulations section 1.401(a)(9)-9. However, if the depositor's designated beneficiary is his or her surviving spouse, the required minimum distribution for a year shall not be more than the depositor's account value at the close of business on December 31 of the preceding year divided by the number in the joint and last survivor table in Regulations section 1.401(a)(9)-9. The required minimum distribution for a year under this paragraph (a) is determined using the depositor's (or, if applicable, the depositor and spouse's) attained age (or ages) in the year.
- (b) The required minimum distribution under paragraphs 3(a) and 3(b)(i) for a year, beginning with the year following the year of the depositor's death (or the year the depositor would have reached age  $70^{1/2}$ , if applicable under paragraph 3(b)(i)) is the account value at the close of business on December 31 of the preceding year divided by the life expectancy (in the single life table in Regulations section 1.401(a)(9)-9) of the individual specified in such paragraphs 3(a) and 3(b)(i).
- (c) The required minimum distribution for the year the depositor reaches age  $70^{1/2}$  can be made as late as April 1 of the following year. The required minimum distribution for any other year must be made by the end of such year.
- **6.** The owner of two or more traditional IRAs may satisfy the minimum distribution requirements described above by taking from one traditional IRA the amount required to satisfy the requirement for another in accordance with the regulations under section 408(a)(6).

#### **Article V**

- 1. The depositor agrees to provide the custodian with all information necessary to prepare any reports required by section 408(i) and Regulations sections 1.408-5 and 1.408-6.
  - 2. The custodian agrees to submit to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) and depositor the reports prescribed by the IRS.

#### **Article VI**

Notwithstanding any other articles which may be added or incorporated, the provisions of Articles I through III and this sentence will be controlling. Any additional articles inconsistent with section 408(a) and the related regulations will be invalid.

#### **Article VII**

This agreement will be amended as necessary to comply with the provisions of the Code and the related regulations. Other amendments may be made with the consent of the persons whose signatures appear below.

### **Article VIII**

Article VIII may be used for any additional provisions. If no other provisions will be added, draw a line through this space. If provisions are added, they must comply with applicable requirements of state law and the Internal Revenue Code and may not imply that they have been reviewed or preapproved by the IRS.

Depositor's signature	9	Date
Custodian's signatur	e	Date
Witness' signature	(Lee only if signed use of the depositor or the gustedian is required to be witnessed.)	Date

### **General Instructions**

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

#### **Purpose of Form**

Form 5305-A is a model custodial account agreement that meets the requirements of section 408(a) However, only Articles I through VII have been reviewed by the IRS. A traditional individual retirement account (traditional IRA) is established after the form is fully executed by both the individual (depositor) and the custodian. To make a regular contribution to a traditional IRA for a year, the IRA must be established no later than the due date of the individual's income tax return for the tax year (excluding extensions). This account must be created in the United States for the exclusive benefit of the depositor and his or her beneficiaries.

**Do not** file Form 5305-A with the IRS. Instead, keep it with your records.

For more information on IRAs, including the required disclosures the custodian must give the depositor, see **Pub. 590-A**, Contributions to Individual Retirement Arrangements (IRAs), and **Pub. 590-B**, Distributions from Individual Retirement Arrangements (IRAs).

### **Definitions**

**Custodian.** The custodian must be a bank or savings and loan association, as defined in section 408(n), or any person who has the approval of the IRS to act as custodian.

**Depositor.** The depositor is the person who establishes the custodial account.

### Traditional IRA for Nonworking Spouse

Form 5305-A may be used to establish the IRA custodial account for a nonworking spouse.

Contributions to an IRA custodial account for a nonworking spouse must be made to a

separate IRA custodial account established by the nonworking spouse.

### **Specific Instructions**

**Article IV.** Distributions made under this article may be made in a single sum, periodic payment, or a combination of both. The distribution option should be reviewed in the year the depositor reaches age 701/2 to ensure that the requirements of section 408(a) (6) have been met.

Article VIII. Article VIII and any that follow it may incorporate additional provisions that are agreed to by the depositor and custodian to complete the agreement. They may include, for example, definitions, investment powers, voting rights, exculpatory provisions, amendment and termination, removal of the custodian, custodian's fees, state law requirements, beginning date of distributions, accepting only cash, treatment of excess contributions, prohibited transactions with the depositor, etc. Attach additional pages if necessary.

### **UGMA/UTMA** Account

A CUSTODIAL ACCOUNT FOR MINORS

## PLANNING FOR COLLEGE WITH CUSTODIAL ACCOUNTS

Parents and students completing the FAFSA and exploring financial aid options may find themselves wishing they had started saving earlier. When it comes to college costs, a little planning can go a long way. There are several ways to save for a child's education, each with pros and cons.

One traditional method is to open a custodial account, such as a UGMA or UTMA. These accounts allow adults to invest on a child's behalf, though they don't limit spending to educational purposes—once the child reaches adulthood, they can use the funds however they choose.<sup>1</sup>

### UGMA AND UTMA CUSTODIAL ACCOUNTS

UGMA (Uniform Gifts to Minors Act) and UTMA (Uniform Transfers to Minors Act) accounts are used to hold assets for minors until they reach the age of majority in their state (usually 18–25). These accounts can hold a wide range of investments, including stocks, bonds, mutual funds, and ETFs—but typically exclude high-risk strategies like options or margin trading.

Since the assets legally belong to the minor, any unearned income is partially taxed at the child's tax rate, making these accounts somewhat tax-advantaged.<sup>2</sup>

### POTENTIAL DISADVANTAGES

**Tax Structure:** In 2024, the first \$1,300 of a child's unearned income is tax-free, and the next \$1,300 is taxed at the child's rate (usually 10%).<sup>3</sup> Income above \$2,600 is taxed at the parents' marginal rate (up to 37%), under the "kiddie tax" rules.<sup>4</sup> This structure does not apply to Section 529 plans or Coverdell ESAs, where earnings grow tax-free if used for qualified education expenses.<sup>5</sup>

**Control of Assets:** Once the child reaches the age of majority (varies by state), control of the account must be turned over. The child then has full discretion to use the funds as they wish, whether or not the money is used for college.<sup>6</sup>

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### TAX BENEFITS

UGMA/UTMA accounts can provide tax advantages, especially for modest investment income:

### 2024 Kiddie Tax Thresholds:

- First \$1,300 = tax-free
- Next \$1,300 = taxed at child's rate
- Above \$2,600 = taxed at parent's rate
- (These will rise to \$1,350/\$2,700 in 2025.)

### **Annual Gift Tax Exclusion:**

- \$18,000 per recipient in 2024
- \$19,000 per recipient in 2025
- Contributions above these amounts must be reported on IRS Form 709 and count toward the donor's lifetime gift/estate tax exemption.

### **Lifetime Gift/Estate Tax Exemption:**

- \$13.61 million per individual in 2024
- \$13.99 million in 2025 (subject to sunset in 2026 unless Congress extends it)
- Unlike 529 plans, earnings in UGMA/UTMA accounts are not tax-deferred and must be reported annually.<sup>7</sup>

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### **ELIGIBLE EXPENSES**

Custodians may withdraw funds to cover legitimate expenses that benefit the child, such as educational, healthcare, or enrichment activities. However, once the account transfers to the child, the funds can be used for anything—including non-educational expenses like travel, vehicles, or lifestyle purchases.8

### IMPACT ON FINANCIAL AID (FAFSA)

UGMA/UTMA accounts are considered student-owned assets on the FAFSA, which significantly reduces eligibility for need-based aid. Approximately 20% of the account balance is expected to be applied toward college costs each year, compared to 5.6% or less for parent assets.9

Additionally, investment income reported on the student's tax return is assessed at 50% for aid purposes. By comparison, 529 plans owned by a parent are treated much more favorably.

### CONTRIBUTION RULES

There are no formal contribution limits for UGMA/ UTMA accounts. However:

- Contributions above the annual exclusion (\$18,000 in 2024, \$19,000 in 2025) require a gift tax return.
- All contributions are irrevocable and become the property of the minor.
- Excess contributions apply toward the lifetime exemption (up to \$13.61 million in 2024).
- Consult a financial or tax advisor if you plan to contribute large amounts.10

### UNUSED FUNDS AND AGE OF MAJORITY

UGMA/UTMA accounts must be transferred to the child at the age of majority, which varies by state:

- UGMA accounts typically transfer at age 18
- UTMA accounts may transfer at age 21, or up to 25 if allowed by the state and specified at account setup
- Once control is transferred, the account becomes a standard brokerage account in the beneficiary's name. Unlike 529 plans or trusts, UGMA/UTMA accounts cannot be reassigned to another child.11

### **KEY TAKEAWAYS**

- Simple to set up: No need to establish a trust
- Minor owns the assets: Control transfers between ages 18-25
- **Taxable annually:** No tax deferral like a 529 plan
- No education restrictions: Funds can be used for any purpose
- May reduce financial aid: Consider FAFSA impact

### MANAGING A CHILD'S ASSETS UNTIL **ADULTHOOD**

UGMA/UTMA accounts are a flexible way to gift money or manage a child's assets—whether the funds come from gifts, inheritance, or investment returns. However, they do not offer the same level of control, flexibility, or tax benefits as a 529 plan or a trust.

Families should carefully weigh the benefits of custodial accounts against their downsides, especially if college financial aid or long-term control of funds is a concern.

### **Traditional IRA Custodial Account**

FORM 5305-A

### HOW CUSTODIAL ACCOUNTS WORK

- Opening the Account: A custodian opens the account for a named minor
- Contributing Assets: Anyone can contribute, but all gifts are irrevocable
- Investment Management: The custodian manages investments
- Ownership Transfer: At majority, the custodian must transfer the account

### TIMOTHY PLAN POLICY

At Timothy Plan, if the child reaches the age of majority and the transfer hasn't occurred, the account may be restricted until ownership is transferred. Custodians can typically initiate the transfer online and must provide documentation (e.g., proof of age) to re-register the account in the beneficiary's name.

### OTHER TYPES OF CUSTODIAL ACCOUNTS

**Roth IRA for Kids:** Tax-advantaged retirement savings for children with earned income. Control shifts at the age of majority, and early withdrawals may be penalized.

**Coverdell ESA:** Allows \$2,000/year in contributions for educational use. Income limits apply for contributors.

**529 College Savings Plans:** Not technically custodial accounts, but offer tax-free growth and more control over educational use. They also provide better financial aid treatment.

### CONSIDERATIONS FOR UGMA/UTMA BRO-KERAGE ACCOUNTS

**Irrevocable Gifts:** The money becomes the child's and must be used for their benefit

Gift Tax Rules: Annual and lifetime limits apply

**Taxable Income:** Investment gains are taxed annually

**No Usage Restrictions:** After age of majority, funds can be spent freely

**Financial Aid Impact:** Treated as student-owned assets, which may reduce aid

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# IS A CUSTODIAL ACCOUNT RIGHT FOR YOU?

Choose a UGMA or UTMA account if you:

- Want a simple way to gift or save money for a child
- Don't mind the funds eventually becoming the child's full responsibility
- Aren't relying heavily on need-based financial aid
- If you want more control, tax advantages, or better aid treatment, a 529 plan or trust may be a better choice.

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### **SOURCES**

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**IMPORTANT:** Tax laws and financial aid rules change frequently. Always consult a qualified tax advisor or financial planner to confirm how current regulations apply to your situation.







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